**Drugs and Driving Committee Literature (Based on ASB Standard 120)**

**Cannabinoids**

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* Bidwell, L.C. et al. [Association of naturalistic administration of cannabis flower and concentrates with intoxication and impairment.](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/32520316) *JAMA Psychiatry* 77:787-796 (2020)
* Bondallaz, P. et al. [Cannabis and its effects on driving skills.](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27701009) *Forensic Sci Int* 268:92-102 (2016)
* Dubois, S. et al. [The combined effects of alcohol and cannabis on driving: Impact on crash risk.](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25612879) *Forensic Sci Int* 248:94-100 (2015)
* Hartley, S. et al. [Effect of smoked cannabis on vigilance and accident risk using simulated driving in occasional and chronic users and the pharmacokinetic-pharmacodynamic relationship.](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/30872375) *Clin Chem* 65:684-693 (2019)
* Hartman, R.L. et al. [Cannabis effects on driving skills.](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23220273) *Clin Chem* 59:478-492 (2013)
* Hartman, R.L. et al. [Cannabis effects on driving lateral control with and without alcohol.](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26144593) *Drug Alcohol Depend* 154:25-37 (2015)
* Hartman, R.L. et al. [Cannabis effects on driving longitudinal control with and without alcohol.](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26889769) *J Appl Toxicol* 36:1418-1429 (2016)
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* **[NEW]** Høiseth, G. [Impairment due to alcohol, tetrahydrocannabinol, and benzodiazepines in impaired drivers compared to experimental studies.](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/27327554/) *Traffic Inj Prev* 18:244-250 (2019)
* Huestis, M.A. et al. [Blood cannabinoids. I. Absorption of THC and formation of 11-OH-THC and THCCOOH during and after smoking marijuana.](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/1338215) *J Anal Toxicol*16: 276-282 (1992)
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**CNS Stimulants (Completed Re-Review in 2022)**

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**CNS Depressants**

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* Benzodiazepines
  + **General Benzodiazepines** **(Completed Re-Review in 2023)**
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**Narcotic Analgesics**

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